# mozilla

# Standardization: W3C & IETF

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W3C Web & User Privacy Tracking Workshop April 29, 2011 Why standardize?
What should get standardized?
Should standards groups define policy?

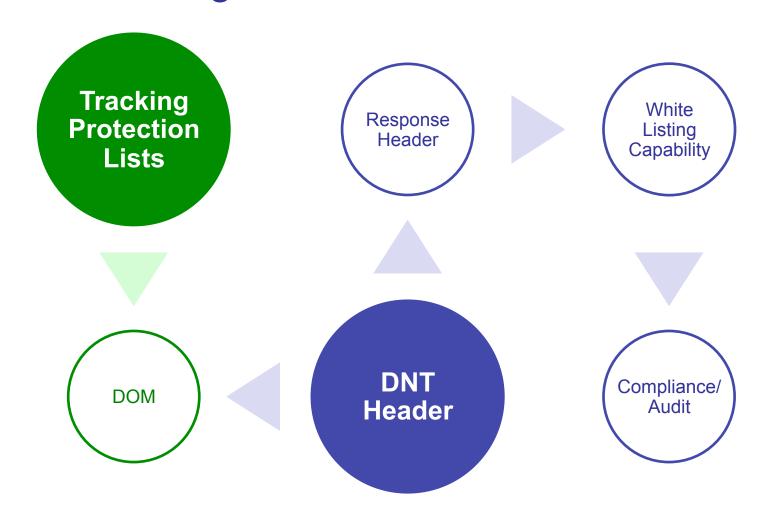


# Why standardize?

Find consensus among stakeholders in open/public forum Define outcomes and understand tradeoffs Reduce complexity (consumer values, business practices, technology) Leverage past experiences and lessons learned Foster interoperability and consistent user experience Simplify implementation for developers and IT groups Define compliance and enforcement



## What should get standardized?



## Should standards groups define policy?



#### **IETF** submission on DNT

IETF **Draft** Proposal, "Do Not Track: A Universal Third-Party Web Tracking Opt Out," March 7, 2011, jointly submitted with Jonathan Mayer and Arvind Narayanan of Stanford's Center for Internet and Society

- defines the syntax and semantics of HTTP header-based mechanism for DNT, and
- specifies how web services should respond to such a mechanism

All dimensions are up for discussion and we welcome suggested improvements!

#### **TPLs & DNT header**

TPLs are independent from the DNT header and DOM element:

- Goals and effects of the technologies seem to be quite different
- TPLs affect how clients interpret and access content, while DNT header and the DOM element ultimately affect what servers do to preserve privacy
- Standardization needs are very different (e.g., TPLs are about list syntax, DNT is about protocol design)

## DNT across two standards groups

#### W3C

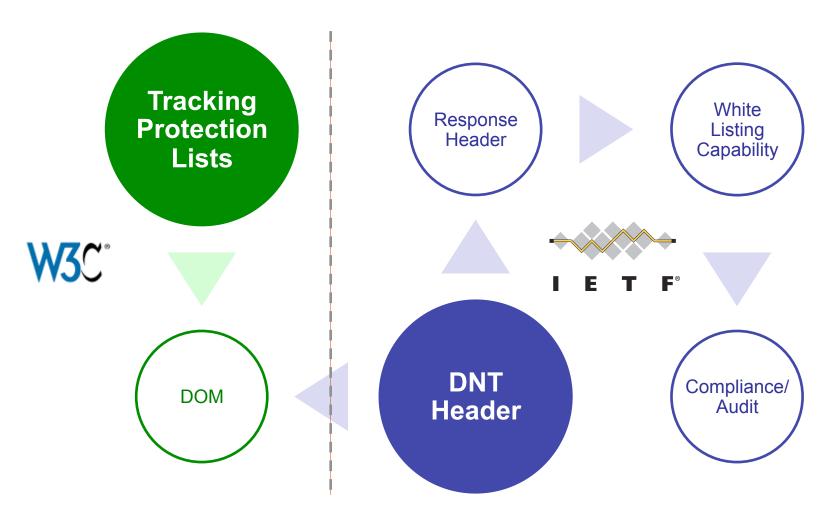
- TPL working group, with DOM subcommittee at W3C
- considerable experience working on privacy-related standards

#### **IETF**

- Standards-track specification of DNT HTTP header
- IETF generally maintains change control over HTTP protocol
- Public forum



#### Possible division of work



### Thank You.

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